IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES FOR THE DISTRICT OF SOUTH CAROLINA COLUMBIA DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Criminal No: 1:15-888

v.

PLEA AGREEMENT

AARON VENNEFRON

General Provisions

This PLEA AGREEMENT is made this 3/3 day of 4/10/1, 2017, between the United States of America, as represented by United States Attorney BETH DRAKE, Assistant United States Attorney John C. Potterfield; the Defendant, AARON VENNEFRON, and Defendant's attorney, James Todd Rutherford.

IN CONSIDERATION of the mutual promises made herein, the parties agree as follows:

The Defendant agrees to plead guilty to Count 15 of the Indictment now pending, which charges "Conspiracy to Commit Theft of Government Funds," a violation of Title 18, United States Code, § 371.

In order to sustain its burden of proof, the Government is required to prove the following:

Count 1

- (A) A conspiracy, agreement, or understanding to do something which federal law prohibits, as is described in the indictment, was formed, reached, or entered into by two or more people;
- (B) At some time during the existence of the conspiracy, the defendant knew of the conspiracy and willfully joined the conspiracy; and;
- (C) During the time of the conspiracy or agreement and within the limitations period, one of the members of the conspiracy knowingly performed, in the District of South Carolina, one of the overt acts charged in the indictment in order to accomplish the object or purpose of the agreement.

The penalty for this offense is:

Up to five years in prison, a fine of up to \$250,000.00, supervised release of up to three years, and a special assessment of \$100.00

2. The Defendant understands and agrees that monetary penalties [i.e., special assessments, restitution, fines and other payments required under the sentence] imposed by the Court are due immediately and subject to enforcement by the United States as civil judgments, pursuant to 18 USC § 3613. The Defendant also understands that payments made in accordance with installment schedules set by the Court are minimum

payments only and do not preclude the government from seeking to enforce the judgment against other assets of the defendant at any time, as provided in 18 USC §§ 3612, 3613 and 3664(m). The Defendant further agrees to enter into the Bureau of Prisons Inmate Financial Responsibility Program if sentenced to a term of incarceration with an unsatisfied monetary penalty. The Defendant further understands that any monetary penalty imposed is not dischargeable in bankruptcy.

- A. Special Assessment: Pursuant to 18 U.S.C. §3013, the Defendant must pay a special assessment of \$100.00 for each felony count for which he is convicted. This special assessment must be paid at or before the time of the guilty plea hearing.
- B. Restitution: The Defendant agrees to make full restitution under 18 U.S.C. § 3556 in an amount to be determined by the Court at the time of sentencing, which amount is not limited to the count(s) to which the Defendant pled guilty, but will include restitution to each and every identifiable victim who may have been harmed by his scheme or pattern of criminal activity, pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 3663. The Defendant agrees to cooperate

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- fully with the Government in identifying all victims.
- C. Fines: The Defendant understands that the Court may impose a fine pursuant to 18 U.S.C. §§ 3571 and 3572.
- 3. Provided the Defendant complies with all the terms of this Agreement, the United States agrees to move to dismiss the remaining counts of the Indictment [and any other indictments under this number] at sentencing. The Defendant understands that the Court may consider these dismissed counts as relevant conduct pursuant to \$1B1.3 of the United States Sentencing Guidelines.
- 4. The Defendant understands that the obligations of the Government within the Plea Agreement are expressly contingent upon the Defendant's abiding by federal and state laws and complying with any bond executed in this case. In the event that the Defendant fails to comply with any of the provisions of this Agreement, either express or implied, the Government will have the right, at its sole election, to void all of its obligations under this Agreement and the Defendant will not have any right to withdraw his plea of guilty to the offense(s) enumerated herein.

-5-Cooperation and Forfeiture

5. The Defendant agrees to voluntarily surrender to, and not to contest the forfeiture of, any and all assets and property, or portions thereof, which are subject to forfeiture pursuant to any provision of law, including but not limited to, property in the possession or control of the Defendant or Defendant's nominees. Specifically, the defendant agrees to voluntarily surrender and not contest the forfeiture of property identified in the Indictment, and any forfeiture Bill of Particulars, and a money judgment in the amount of \$4,403,948.28, representing the amount of gross proceeds of the offense(s) of conviction.

Following the entry of this plea agreement, defendant agrees to the Court's prompt entry of a Preliminary Order of Forfeiture incorporating a money judgment as mandated by Fed.R.Crim.P. 32.2, which shall in any event, be submitted for entry before sentencing. Defendant acknowledges that he understands that the entry of a forfeiture money judgment is part of the sentence that will be imposed in this case, and waives any failure by the Court to advise him of this, pursuant to Rule 11(b)(1)(J) or otherwise, at any time his guilty plea is accepted.

A. Art Work: miscellaneous coins and currency

- B. \$2,101 in U.S. Currency
- C. \$300 in U.S. Currency
- D. PNC Bank Cashier's check no.2043460 dated October 6, 2015 in the amount of \$610,791.00

With regard to each and every asset listed in the Indictment or seized in a related investigation or administrative, state, or local action, the Defendant stipulates and agrees:

The Defendant agrees and consents to the forfeiture of these assets pursuant to any federal criminal, civil judicial or administrative forfeiture action. The Defendant also hereby agrees to waive all constitutional, statutory and procedural challenges in any manner (including direct appeal, habeas corpus, or any other means) to any forfeiture carried out in accordance with this Plea Agreement on any grounds, including that the forfeiture described herein constitutes an excessive fine, was not properly noticed in the charging instrument, addressed by the Court at the time of the guilty plea, announced at sentencing, or incorporated into the judgment.

To its forfeiture herein, if necessary as substitute property under 21 U.S.C. § 853(p), as made applicable by 18 U.S.C. § 982(b)(1) or any other statute, or in a separate administrative or civil judicial proceeding.

That the Defendant has or had a possessory interest or other legal interest in each item or property.

To assist the United States in the recovery of all assets by (i) taking whatever steps are necessary or requested by the United States to pass clear title to the United States; (ii) preventing the disbursement of any moneys and sale of any property or assets; (iii) not encumbering or transferring any real estate after the Defendant's signing of this Plea Agreement; and (iv) directing all financial institutions to turn over and surrender to the United States all funds and records regarding accounts listed in any document signed by the Defendant pursuant to this plea agreement, as criminal proceeds or substitute property.

The Defendant waives all rights to notice of forfeiture under Rule 32.2 and of any other action or proceeding regarding such assets. The Defendant consents and waives all rights to compliance by the United States with any applicable deadlines under 18 U.S.C. § 983(a). Any related administrative claim filed by the Defendant is hereby withdrawn.

Pursuant to Rule 32.2(b)(4), the Defendant agrees that the preliminary order of forfeiture will satisfy the notice requirement and will be final as to the Defendant at the time it is entered. In the event the forfeiture is omitted from the judgment, the Defendant agrees that the forfeiture order may be incorporated into the written judgment at any time pursuant to Rule 36.

If the United States discovers that the Defendant has not fully disclosed all assets, the United States may seek forfeiture of any subsequently-discovered assets, and the Defendant agrees to the immediate forfeiture of any such assets.

The Defendant further agrees to make a full and complete disclosure of all assets over which Defendant exercises control and those which are held or controlled by nominees. The Defendant agrees that Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 11 and U.S.S.G. § 1B1.8 will not protect from forfeiture, assets disclosed by the Defendant as part of his cooperation. The Defendant further agrees to submit to a polygraph examination on the issue of assets if it is deemed necessary by the United States.

The Defendant agrees to waive any double jeopardy claims the Defendant may have as a result of a forfeiture proceeding against any of these properties as provided for by this Plea Agreement and agrees to waive any claims that the forfeiture described herein constitutes an excessive fine.

Forfeiture of the Defendant's assets shall not be treated as satisfaction of any fine, restitution, cost of imprisonment, or any other penalty the Court may impose upon the Defendant in addition to forfeiture. The United States may use the value of forfeited property for restitution, but is not required to do so.

The assets to be forfeited specifically include, but are not limited to, a money judgment representing the amount of gross proceeds of the offense(s) of conviction.

The Defendant agrees that the United States shall, at its option, be entitled to the forfeiture of any property (substitute assets) of the Defendant up to the value of the money judgment. The Court shall retain jurisdiction to settle any disputes arising from application of this clause. The defendant agrees that forfeiture of substitute assets as authorized herein shall not be deemed an alteration of the Defendant's sentence.

The Defendant agrees to take all steps necessary to identify and locate all substitute assets and to transfer custody of such assets to the United States before the Defendant's sentencing. The Defendant agrees to take all steps necessary to assist the government in obtaining clear title to any substitute assets before the Defendant's sentencing. In addition to providing full and complete information about substitute assets, these steps include, but are not limited to, the surrender of title, the signing of a consent decree of forfeiture, and signing of any other documents necessary to effectuate such transfers.

Merger and Other Provisions

6. The Defendant represents to the court that he has met with his attorney on a sufficient number of occasions and for a sufficient period of time to discuss the Defendant's case and

receive advice; that the Defendant has been truthful with his attorney and related all information of which the Defendant is aware pertaining to the case; that the Defendant and his attorney have discussed possible defenses, if any, to the charges in the Indictment including the existence of any exculpatory or favorable evidence or witnesses, discussed the Defendant's right to a public trial by jury or by the Court, the right to the assistance of counsel throughout the proceedings, the right to call witnesses in the Defendant's behalf and compel their attendance at trial by subpoena, the confront and cross-examine the government's right to witnesses, the Defendant's right to testify in his own behalf, or to remain silent and have no adverse inferences drawn from his silence; and that the Defendant, with the advice of counsel, has weighed the relative benefits of a trial by jury or by the Court versus a plea of guilty pursuant to this Agreement, and has entered this Agreement as a matter of the Defendant's free and voluntary choice, and not as a result of pressure or intimidation by any person.

7. The Defendant is aware that 18 U.S.C. § 3742 and 28 U.S.C. § 2255 afford every defendant certain rights to contest a conviction and/or sentence. Acknowledging those rights, the Defendant, in exchange for the concessions made by the

Government in this Plea Agreement, waives the right to contest either the conviction or the sentence in any direct appeal or other post-conviction action, including any proceedings under 28 U.S.C. § 2255. This waiver does not apply to claims of ineffective assistance of counsel, prosecutorial misconduct, or future changes in the law that affect the defendant's sentence. This agreement does not affect the rights or obligations of the Government as set forth in 18 U.S.C. § 3742(b). Nor does it limit the Government in its comments in or responses to any post-sentencing matters.

8. The parties hereby agree that this Plea Agreement contains the entire agreement of the parties; that this Agreement supersedes all prior promises, representations and statements of the parties; that this Agreement shall not be binding on any party until the Defendant tenders a plea of guilty to the court having jurisdiction over this matter; that this Agreement may be modified only in writing signed by all parties; and that any and all other promises, representations and statements, whether made prior to, contemporaneous with or after this Agreement, are null and void.

5-3-17

AARON VENNEFRON, DEFENDANT

Date

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DATE

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JAMES TODD RUTHERFORD

ATTORNEY FOR THE DEFENDANT

BETH DRAKE

UNITED STATES ATTORNEY

Date

JOHN C. POTTERFIELD (#6472)

ASSISTANT UNITED STATES ATTORNEY

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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE Statement of Special Assessment Amount

This statement reflects your special assessment only. There may be other penalties imposed at sentencing. This Special Assessment is due and payable at the time of the execution of the plea agreement.

ACCOUNT INFORMATION	
CRIM. ACTION NO.:	1:15-888
DEFENDANT'S NAME:	AARON VENNEFRON
PAY THIS AMOUNT:	\$100.00
PAYMENT DUE ON OR BEFORE:	(date plea agreement signed)

MAKE CHECK OR MONEY ORDER PAYABLE TO: CLERK, U.S. DISTRICT COURT

PAYMENT SHOULD BE SENT TO:

Clerk, U.S. District Court Hollings Judicial Center 85 Broad Street Charleston, SC 29401

OR HAND DELIVERED TO:

Clerk's Office Hollings Judicial Center 85 Broad Street Charleston, SC 29401 (Mon. – Fri. 8:30 a.m.– 4:30 p.m.)

INCLUDE DEFENDANT'S NAME ON CHECK OR MONEY ORDER (Do Not send cash)

ENCLOSE THIS COUPON TO INSURE PROPER and PROMPT APPLICATION OF PAYMENT